REPORT PREPARED FOR THE FLORIDA HURRICANE CATASTROPHE FUND



CLAIMS-PAYING CAPACITY ESTIMATES

May 12, 2025

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SECTIO	<u>NC</u>	PAGE
I.	Introduction	. 1
II.	The Process	. 4
III.	Analytical Considerations	. 5
IV.	Borrowing and Claims-Paying Capacity Estimates	12

Appendix

- A) Borrowing Capacity Solicitation & Senior Manager Responses
- B) FHCF Emergency Assessment Base History



The Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund ("FHCF") is a tax-exempt trust fund created by the State of Florida in 1993 and is administered by the State Board of Administration of Florida under Section 215.555, Florida Statutes. It was created to operate exclusively for the purpose of protecting and advancing the state's interest in maintaining insurance capacity by providing contractually specified coverage that provides reimbursement for a portion of residential property insurers' hurricane losses. Participation is mandatory for authorized property insurers, subject to limited exceptions.

Participating insurers pay the FHCF annual reimbursement premiums as consideration for this reimbursement coverage. The reimbursement premiums are based on insured values of covered properties, as reported annually to the FHCF. The FHCF statute requires the annual adoption of a reimbursement premium formula that generates actuarially indicated premiums as defined by law. An insurer's premium is proportionate to its coverage selection at a percentage level and its share of the FHCF's total risk exposure.

The annual reimbursement contract provides for reimbursement of a percentage of an insurer's residential hurricane losses in excess of its retention which is determined under a statutory formula. Reimbursement is provided at one of three percentage levels (90%, 75%, or 45%) selected in advance by the insurer.

The FHCF may obtain funds to pay its contractual reimbursement obligations from the following available potential sources:

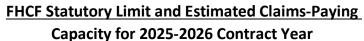
- (1) Accumulated and current year reimbursement premiums
- (2) Recoveries from reinsurance and other risk-transfer mechanisms, if any
- (3) Pre-event bond proceeds and other pre-event liquidity resources
- (4) Proceeds of post-event revenue bonds or bank loans issued under Section 215.555(6), Florida Statutes, and secured by emergency assessments, if needed
- (5) Investment earnings on accumulated reimbursement premiums and emergency assessments

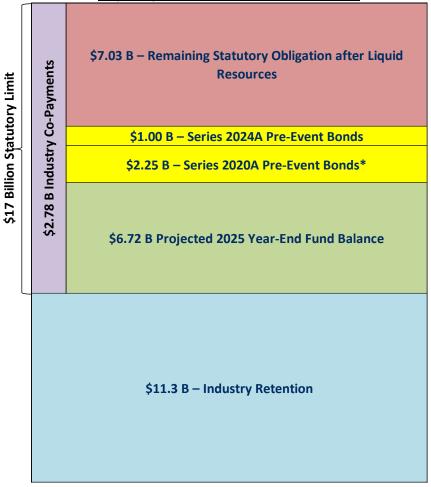
Pursuant to Section 215.555(4)(c)(2), Florida Statutes, "in May and October of the contract year, the board shall publish in the Florida Administrative Register a statement of the fund's estimated borrowing capacity, the fund's estimated claims-paying capacity, and the projected balance of the fund as of December 31." The purpose of these claims-paying capacity estimate reports is to provide an estimate of the borrowing and claims-paying capacity of the FHCF for the 2025-2026 Contract Year and the preliminary estimate for the following contract year in order to assist the FHCF's participating insurers in determining their reimbursements. Providing estimates at these times of the year is useful since some insurers operate



in multiple states and purchase private reinsurance effective January 1st, while many other insurers operate solely in Florida and purchase their private reinsurance prior to June, effective June 1st of each year.

The actual and potential obligations of the FHCF are limited by statute. The chart below summarizes the sources of funds for the FHCF's statutory limit for the 2025-2026 Contract Year. The FHCF's financial projections and estimates are based on assumptions prepared by its independent actuary, Paragon Strategic Solutions Inc. ("Paragon") and financial advisor, Raymond James, reflecting loss reserves for recent hurricanes. The industry retention is the maximum loss amount retained by the industry below the FHCF coverage layer. The industry co-payment amount is the maximum co-pay for the industry for losses in the FHCF coverage layer based on the projected industry overall coverage selection of 84.74%. The \$17 billion of FHCF statutory limit includes an allowance of 10% for loss adjustment expenses.





Numbers may not add due to rounding. Not drawn to scale

^{* \$1.25} billion of the currently outstanding \$3.50 billion 2020A Pre-Event Bonds matures on July 1, 2025, and will be used to pay the principal due on July 1, 2025.



Hurricane Debby made landfall near Steinhatchee in the Big Bend area of Florida on August 5, 2024 as a Category 1 storm. Hurricane Helene made landfall in the Big Bend area of the Florida gulf coast on September 26, 2024 as a Category 4 hurricane, and only thirteen days later Hurricane Milton made landfall near Siesta Key on the Florida gulf coast on October 9, 2024 as a Category 3 hurricane. Paragon estimates that the FHCF will not have any losses from Hurricane Debby, and the FHCF's share of losses will be \$10 million for Hurricane Helene and \$3.0 billion for Hurricane Milton.

Section 215.555, Florida Statutes, specifies the calculation of the retention multiple for each participating insurer. Each participating insurer has its own loss experience based on its own exposure, retention, limit, and FHCF coverage selection with its own unique probabilities of incurring FHCF layer losses. To more accurately estimate ground up losses and return times for different levels within the FHCF coverage layer, Paragon uses a detailed, company-by-company approach which includes an additional analysis based on model results by ZIP code and type of business and each individual company retention, company limit, and coverage selection. The data shown in the table below is for the approximately 138 participating insurers where each insurer has its own retention and coverage limits based upon its projected market share exposures, and therefore each participating insurer has its own unique probabilities of triggering its FHCF coverage and reaching its FHCF coverage limit.

Layer	FHCF Layer Loss (\$ in B)	Ground Up Losses for Average Verisk, RMS Company Retention Limit (\$ in B)	Return Times (Yrs) for Aggregate Verisk, RMS Company Retention Limit
\$1 Billion FHCF Layer	1.0	10.1	8.9
Projected Remaining Fund Balance Exhausted	6.7	20.4	16.8
Pre-Event Bonds Exhausted*	10.0	25.6	21.4
1-in-100 Year Event	16.8	70.7	100.0
Maximum Statutory Limit	17.0	106.3	250.0

Source: Paragon Strategic Solutions.

Return times and ground up losses are based on probabilities for the entire season and are shown for illustrative purposes only. * Pre-event bonds of \$3.25 billion excludes \$1.25 billion of the outstanding \$3.50 billion Series 2020A bonds being used to pay the July 1, 2025 principal payment.



In order to estimate the FHCF's borrowing capacity for the 2025 and 2026 seasons, we took the following three steps:

(1) Evaluated market conditions for the FHCF using our internal resources. Raymond James & Associates, Inc. ("Raymond James"), a full service broker-dealer with approximately \$27 billion in market capitalization (RJF, www.raymondjames.com), serves as the independent

Raymond James and the FHCF staff utilized the resources of the FHCF's four senior managing underwriters to estimate FHCF borrowing capacity

financial advisor to the FHCF. Raymond James also serves as an independent advisor to numerous other governmental catastrophe insurance entities for all types of catastrophe perils across the country and its experience includes the evaluation and placement of risk transfer programs in both traditional and capital markets, the issuance of pre-event bonds and other liquidity mechanisms, the issuance of post-event bonds, structuring bank loans, and serving as an investment consultant. Raymond James ranks as the number one financial advisor to state-sponsored public insurance entities and is among the top ten municipal underwriters in the country and participates daily in the market for fixed income securities similar to those the FHCF has issued or would issue to help meet its reimbursement obligations after an event and has served as independent advisor or underwriter on the issuance of over \$49 billion of debt and related financial instruments for the FHCF and other governmental catastrophe insurance entities around the country since 2005. Raymond James currently has over \$1.5 trillion of assets under management.

- (2) Solicited formal written feedback from the four current senior managing underwriters of the FHCF's financial services team given certain assumptions. These firms Bank of America, J.P. Morgan, Morgan Stanley and Wells Fargo are among the largest financial services firms and municipal underwriters in the world, and each one has extensive experience and expertise with FHCF securities and similar instruments for other municipal issuers. They were also part of the team for the successful execution of the FHCF's Series 2024A pre-event financing. A copy of the solicitation and the response of each of the managers is contained in Appendix A.
- (3) We evaluated the written feedback and determined a recommended borrowing capacity estimate for inclusion in this report.



The FHCF has very strong debt repayment capabilities. From a credit standpoint, the ability to levy emergency assessments on all property and casualty insurance lines except workers' compensation, medical malpractice, federal flood, and accident and health lines is similar to a statewide sales tax on an essential product with an underlying premium base of \$92.83 billion¹. The strength of this pledged revenue stream is the primary reason the four major rating

The major constraint, if any in the future, for the FHCF in achieving its maximum reimbursement obligation is potential limitation of market access and capacity, not a lack of assessment capability or credit strength

agencies – Moody's, Standard & Poor's, Fitch, and Kroll – rate the FHCF's current debt as Aa2, AA, AA, and AA respectively. To put these ratings in perspective, less than 1% of U.S. corporations have ratings in the "AA" category by any three of the four rating agencies.

While the FHCF statute does limit the amount of assessments that can be levied – 6% for losses attributable to one contract year and 10% for losses attributable to all years – these percentages, when applied to the very large and diversified current assessment base of \$92.83 billion, mean the FHCF could levy annual assessments of as much as \$5.57 billion for losses from hurricanes occurring in one contract year and as much as \$9.28 billion for losses from hurricanes occurring over all contract years. These annual amounts, in conjunction with the other available resources of the FHCF, are estimated to be more than sufficient to support the estimated borrowing capacity for the FHCF, even at above current market rates. We have utilized rates of 6% for the initial season and 7% for the subsequent season in the table on page 15, which are above current market rates.

The FHCF successfully executed the Series 2024A taxable pre-event financing in May 2024. The Series 2024A financing was issued in the amount of \$1 billion at a true interest cost of 5.55%. The Series 2024A transaction enabled the FHCF to lock-in \$1 billion of additional liquidity for ten years at a spread of 93 basis points above the 10-year Treasury. As evidenced by the increase in interest rates since the FHCF's 2020A financing, interest rate levels can vary over time. It is unlikely the FHCF would not be able to access debt capital markets after an event; however, the favorability and accessability of debt capital markets will depend on market conditions at that time. Therefore, it is critical to understand the risk and potential challenges the FHCF may face after an event.

In addition, pricing conditions in the global reinsurance markets affect the participating insurers' coverage percentage selections. Hardening market conditions in the global reinsurance markets, especially in the Florida marketplace, began in 2020 and continued into 2023. However, recent tort reforms passed by the Florida Legislature have helped the property and casualty insurance industry in the State. As

 $^{^{1}}$ See Appendix B for an analysis of the size and growth of the FHCF's assessment base over time.



reinsurance markets have stabilized, many carriers have experienced an increase in reinsurance capacity. As a result, the FHCF's average coverage level decreased for 2025 to 84.74%; down from 86.87% in 2024.

The chart below illustrates the FHCF's projected \$9.97 billion of liquid resources for the 2025-2026 Contract Year. The FHCF's 2025-2026 Contract Year liquidity resources have been adjusted for paid losses, loss reserves, and loss estimates totalling approximately \$11.5 billion for Hurricanes Ian, Idalia, Helene, and Milton. At this time, the FHCF's projected losses incurred are \$8.5 billion from Hurricane Ian, \$1 million from Hurricane Idalia, \$10 million from Hurricane Helene, and \$3.0 billion from Hurricane Milton.

Amount (\$B)
\$17.00
\$6.72
\$2.25
\$1.00
\$9.97
\$7.03

Numbers may not add due to rounding.

After any additional event, if the losses are projected to exceed the year-end fund balance, the FHCF could draw on its pre-event bond proceeds to make reimbursements and either repay the pre-event bonds by issuing post-event bonds or by levying assessments. Alternatively, the FHCF could issue post-event bonds and preserve its \$3.25 billion of available pre-event bond proceeds for subsequent seasons, depending on the market conditions and interest rates.

As shown in the next two charts, the largest single issuance since 2022 was \$3.52 billion. Given the amount of time it takes for losses to develop after a hurricane of any significant size, the FHCF may issue multiple series of post-event bonds over time to reimburse claims. Accordingly, it is helpful to evaluate which issuers in the municipal market (both taxable and tax-exempt) have issued the most debt over a 12-month period. The charts on page 8 show that the largest cumulative amount issued by a single issuer in a single calendar year since 2022 has ranged from \$8.57-\$13.74 billion.

^{* \$1.25} billion of the currently outstanding \$3.50 billion 2020A Pre-Event Bonds matures on July 1, 2025 and will be used to pay the principal due on July 1, 2025.



	Largest 25 Taxable	Municipa	al Issuances B	By Par Amount Since 2022	
				<u> </u>	Par
Rank	Issuer Name	State	Year of Sale	Issue Description	(\$MM)
1	Texas Natural Gas Sec Fin Corp	TX	2023	Customer Rate Relief Bonds	\$3,522
2	Louisiana Gov Env Fac & CDA (LCDA)	LA	2022	System Restoration Bonds	\$3,194
3	Massachusetts	MA	2022	Special Obligation Rev Bonds	\$2,681
4	Regents of the University of Michigan	MI	2022	General Revenue Bonds	\$2,000
5	California	CA	2023	Various Purpose GO Bonds	\$1,804
6	St Louis Co-Missouri	MO	2023	Industrial Revenue Bonds	\$1,800
7	New York City-New York	NY	2025	General Obligation Bonds	\$1,750
8	New York City-New York	NY	2024	General Obligation Bonds	\$1,500
9	Louisiana Gov Env Fac & CDA (LCDA)	LA	2023	System Restoration Bonds	\$1,491
10	Oklahoma Dev Finance Auth	OK	2022	Ratepayer-Backed Bonds	\$1,354
11	Dallas & Fort Worth Cities-Texas	TX	2022	Joint Revenue Improvement Bonds	\$1,188
12	Regents of the University of California	CA	2022	Medical Ctr Pooled Rev Bonds	\$1,100
13	California Health Facs Fin Auth	CA	2022	Senior Revenue Bonds	\$1,050
14	Florida St Board Admin Fin Corp	FL	2024	Revenue Bonds	\$1,000
15	Mobile Airport Authority	AL	2023	Revenue Bonds	\$1,000
16	New York City-New York	NY	2023	General Obligation Bonds	\$965
17	California	CA	2023	Various Purpose GO Bonds	\$943
18	Virginia Small Business Fin Auth	VA	2022	Sub Lien Revenue Ref Notes	\$841
19	District of Columbia	DC	2022	Income Tax Secured Rev Bonds	\$775
20	Oklahoma Dev Finance Auth	OK	2022	Ratepayer-Backed Bonds	\$762
21	Hawaii	HI	2024	General Obligation Bonds	\$750
22	Hawaii	HI	2023	General Obligation Bonds	\$750
23	Hawaii	HI	2022	General Obligation Bonds	\$740
24	Oklahoma Dev Finance Auth	OK	2022	Ratepayer-Backed Bonds	\$697
25	NYS Dorm Authority	NY	2022	State Personal Inc Tax Rev Bonds	\$668

Source: Thomson Financial for long-term negotiated taxable issuances from January 1, 2022 to April 30, 2025.

	Largest 25 Tax-Exempt Municipal Issuances By Par Amount Since 2022					
					Par	
Rank	Issuer Name	State	Year of Sale	e Issue Description	(\$MM)	
1	Triborough Bridge & Tunnel Auth	NY	2025	Real Est Transfer Tax Rev Bonds	\$3,200	
2	Florida Development Fin Corp	FL	2024	Revenue Bonds	\$3,144	
3	Los Angeles USD	CA	2024	GO Refunding Bonds	\$2,975	
4	NYS Dorm Authority	NY	2024	State Personal Inc Tax Rev Bonds	\$2,811	
5	California	CA	2025	Various Purp GO & Ref Bonds	\$2,631	
6	California	CA	2024	Various Purpose GO & Ref Bonds	\$2,609	
7	California	CA	2024	Various Purpose GO & Ref Bonds	\$2,584	
8	California	CA	2023	Var Purp GO & Ref Bonds	\$2,582	
9	California	CA	2023	Various Purpose GO & Ref Bonds	\$2,553	
10	New York Transportation Dev Corp	NY	2024	Special Facilities Revenue Bonds	\$2,550	
11	Regents of the University of California	CA	2025	General Revenue Bonds	\$2,500	
12	NYS Dorm Authority	NY	2022	State Personal Inc Tax Rev Bonds	\$2,422	
13	Columbus Regional Airport Auth	SC	2025	Airport Revenue Bonds	\$2,415	
14	Illinois	IL	2023	General Obligation & Ref Bonds	\$2,311	
15	California	CA	2022	Various Purpose GO & Ref Bonds	\$2,292	
16	NYC Transitional Finance Auth	NY	2024	Future Tax Secured Sub Bonds	\$2,250	
17	Jefferson Co-Alabama	AL	2024	Sewer Revenue Warrants	\$2,243	
18	NYS Dorm Authority	NY	2024	State Sales Tax Rev Bonds	\$2,146	
19	Regents of the University of California	CA	2023	General Revenue Bonds	\$2,116	
20	NYS Thruway Authority	NY	2022	State Personal Inc Tax Rev Bonds	\$2,028	
21	California Infrstr & Eco Dev Bank	CA	2025	Sr Sub Secured Rev Bonds	\$2,000	
22	New York Transportation Dev Corp	NY	2023	Special Facilities Rev Bonds	\$2,000	
23	NYS Dorm Authority	NY	2025	State Personal Inc Tax Rev Bonds	\$1,980	
24	San Francisco City & Co Airport Comm	CA	2025	Second Ser Rev Bonds	\$1,978	
25	Central Valley Energy Authority	CA	2025	Commodity Supply Rev Bonds	\$1,968	

Source: Thomson Financial for long-term negotiated tax-exempt issuances from January 1, 2022 to April 30, 2025.



	Largest 25 Issuers By Issued Par Amount 20	
		Par
Rank	Issuer Name	(\$MM)
1	NYC Transitional Finance Auth	\$13,738
2	Triborough Bridge & Tunnel Auth	\$12,868
3	New York City-New York	\$9,072
4	California	\$8,935
5	NYS Dorm Authority	\$7,976
6	Massachusetts	\$6,719
7	Wisconsin Public Finance Auth	\$5,623
8	Black Belt Energy Gas Dt	\$5,450
9	NYC Municipal Water Fin Auth	\$5,224
10	Regents of the University of California	\$5,171
11	Washington	\$4,917
12	Los Angeles Dept of Airports	\$4,897
13	Virginia Small Business Fin Auth	\$4,831
14	Oklahoma Dev Finance Auth	\$4,402
15	Los Angeles Dept Wtr & Pwr (LADWP)	\$4,203
16	Connecticut	\$4,188
17	Louisiana Gov Env Fac & CDA (LCDA)	\$4,180
18	Denver City and Co-Colorado	\$4,109
19	Los Angeles City-California	\$3,918
20	Texas Water Development Board	\$3,878
21	Main Street Natural Gas Inc	\$3,749
22	Illinois	\$3,738
23	Colorado Health Facilities Auth	\$3,582
24	Port Authority of New York & New Jersey	\$3,568
25	NYS Thruway Authority	\$3,564

	Largest 25 Issuers By Issued Par Amount 20	23
		Par
Rank	Issuer Name	(\$MM)
1	California	\$8,570
2	NYC Transitional Finance Auth	\$6,968
3	California Comm Choice Fin Auth	\$5,483
4	New York City-New York	\$5,420
5	Triborough Bridge & Tunnel Auth	\$4,947
6	NYS Dorm Authority	\$4,721
7	Main Street Natural Gas Inc	\$4,194
8	Washington	\$3,700
9	Texas Natural Gas Sec Fin Corp	\$3,522
10	Illinois	\$3,386
11	Massachusetts	\$3,214
12	New York Transportation Development C	\$3,013
13	Regents of the University of California	\$2,875
14	Los Angeles Dept Wtr & Pwr (LADWP)	\$2,858
15	Connecticut	\$2,766
16	New Jersey Trans Trust Fund Au	\$2,368
17	NYC Municipal Water Fin Auth	\$2,186
18	Port Authority of New York & New Jersey	\$2,177
19	Wisconsin Public Finance Auth	\$2,123
20	Chicago City-Illinois	\$2,117
21	Pennsylvania	\$2,089
22	San Francisco City/Co Public Util Comm	\$2,027
23	Colorado Hsg & Fin Auth (CHFA)	\$2,004
24	District of Columbia	\$2,004
25	Black Belt Energy Gas Dt	\$1,968

	Largest 25 Issuers By Issued Par Amount 2024						
		Par					
Rank	Issuer Name	(\$MM)					
1	NYC Transitional Finance Auth	\$10,672					
2	NYS Dorm Authority	\$10,507					
3	California Comm Choice Fin Auth	\$9,049					
4	California	\$8,436					
5	New York City-New York	\$7,371					
6	Florida Development Fin Corp	\$5,873					
7	Massachusetts	\$5,487					
8	New Jersey Trans Trust Fund Au	\$4,750					
9	New York Transportation Development C	\$4,496					
10	Triborough Bridge & Tunnel Auth	\$4,310					
11	Chicago City-Illinois	\$4,259					
12	New Hampshire National Fin Auth	\$4,252					
13	Regents of the University of California	\$4,171					
14	Washington	\$4,139					
15	Illinois	\$4,088					
16	NYC Municipal Water Fin Auth	\$3,999					
17	Los Angeles USD	\$3,970					
18	Main Street Natural Gas Inc	\$3,840					
19	Texas Transportation Commission	\$3,517					
20	Wisconsin Public Finance Auth	\$3,340					
21	Metropolitan Transportation Authority	\$3,021					
22	Connecticut	\$2,976					
23	Black Belt Energy Gas Dt	\$2,961					
24	Massachusetts Dev Finance Agcy	\$2,873					
25	Houston City-Texas	\$2,705					

La	rgest 25 Issuers By Issued Par Amount 202	25 YTD
	Ť.	Par
Rank	Issuer Name	(\$MM)
1	Regents of the University of California	\$5,212
2	Triborough Bridge & Tunnel Auth	\$4,900
3	New York City-New York	\$4,761
4	NYC Transitional Finance Auth	\$3,748
5	California	\$3,638
6	Southeast Energy Authority	\$3,400
7	Massachusetts Dev Finance Agcy	\$3,140
8	Los Angeles Dept of Airports	\$2,931
9	Washington	\$2,883
10	NYS Dorm Authority	\$2,808
11	Columbus Regional Airport Auth	\$2,415
12	NYC Municipal Water Fin Auth	\$2,159
13	California Infrstr & Eco Dev Bank	\$2,136
14	San Francisco City & Co Airport Comm	\$1,978
15	Central Valley Energy Authority	\$1,968
16	Orange Co Health Facs Auth	\$1,706
17	San Diego Community College Dt	\$1,700
18	Dallas ISD	\$1,526
19	Main Street Natural Gas Inc	\$1,479
20	Oregon	\$1,439
21	Univ of Texas Sys Bd of Regents	\$1,408
22	Illinois Finance Authority	\$1,404
23	Connecticut	\$1,399
24	Idaho Health Facilities Auth	\$1,354
25	Pennsylvania Econ Dev Fin Auth	\$1,311

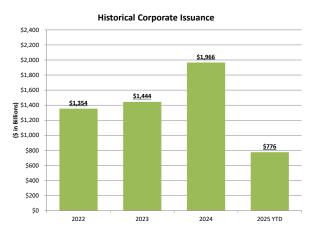
25 Houston City-Texas \$2,705 25 Pennsylvania Ed Source: Thomson Financial for long-term issuances from January 1, 2022 to April 30, 2025.



In reviewing this history of large municipal issuers, however, it is important to note that the FHCF has been a relatively infrequent but large issuer of debt. Since 2006, the FHCF has completed nine bond issues totaling \$16.6 billion (three tax-exempt issues totaling \$2.6 billion and six taxable issues totaling \$14 billion), of which \$4.5 billion is currently outstanding with \$1.25 billion maturing on July 1, 2025. By comparison, for example, since 2022, the State of California has completed 38 long-term bond issues totaling over \$27 billion, the New York State Dormitory Authority has completed 65 long-term bond issues totaling approximately \$24 billion, the New York City Transitional Finance Authority has completed 49 long-term bond issues totaling approximately \$29 billion, and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts has completed 30 long-term bond issues totaling over \$15 billion. The FHCF's debt has historically been issued with relatively short maturities ranging from 1-10 years (although it has the authority to issue debt with maturities of up to 30 years). All of the issuers listed above have had final maturities of 30 years or longer.

Analysis of potential market acceptance of large amounts of FHCF debt must include not only relevant historical references, but also an evaluation of current market conditions and cash flow needs. Market conditions in both tax-exempt and taxable municipal markets, as well as in the corporate market, are relatively stable, but always unpredictable.

In 2024, corporate issuance was over \$1.9 trillion, which was 36% higher than 2023 issuance of \$1.4 trillion. The corporate bond market has topped \$1 trillion each year since 2011 while rates were historically low, but rates are increasing in 2025 due to economic uncertainty and volatility. Through April 30, 2025, corporate bond issuance is at \$776 billion, or relatively flat to the \$791 billion issued over the same time period in 2024.

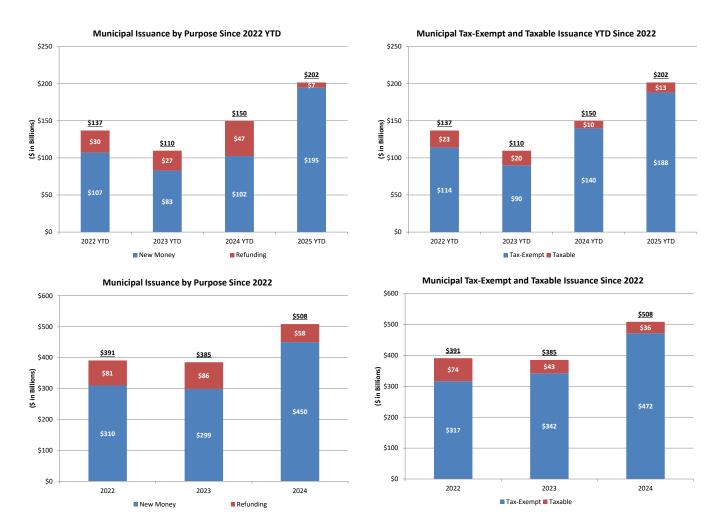


Source: SIFMA, 2025 year-to-date through April 30, 2025

For 2024, municipal long-term issuance was 32%

higher as compared to 2023 with \$508 billion of issuance. For year-to-date 2025, municipal long-term issuance is \$202 billion and is 35% higher compared to the \$150 billion issued over the same time period in 2024.





Source: Thomson Financial for municipal long-term issuances from January 1, 2022 to April 30, 2025.

As an issuer, the FHCF has multiple factors working in its favor, including: (1) the FHCF is a well-regarded, highly-rated credit (AA category), closely associated with (though not guaranteed by) the State of Florida (AAA category), a blue-chip name in the market; (2) in May 2024, the FHCF successfully priced \$1 billion of Series 2024A taxable pre-event bonds with a 10-year maturity at a spread to the 10-year Treasury of 93 basis points, which re-established the strength of the FHCF credit in the taxable market and provides liquidity for the FHCF over a 10-year period; and (3) similar to its pre-event financings, any post-event bond issuances of the size the FHCF may need to undertake would also be included in the various benchmark indices market observers use to track market performance, so institutional money managers seeking to at least match indexed returns may have a strong additional incentive to buy FHCF bonds, particularly if they are offered at interest rates marginally higher than those usually associated with typical "AA" rated credits.

Insurers should be aware of the significant impact of financial market conditions on FHCF's claimspaying ability for the 2025-2026 Contract Year and beyond. Estimating the FHCF's post-event borrowing capacity is an inexact science. It involves considering various factors, predicting market conditions after



hurricanes, and evaluating subjective elements. While certainty cannot be guaranteed, experienced analysis can provide conservative estimates suitable for FHCF's needs.

Financial markets and risk transfer markets are volatile, especially in today's macro-economic and geopolitical environment, posing additional risks for insurers relying on FHCF reimbursements. The estimated borrowing capacity is subjective, influenced heavily by the opinions of senior managing underwriters and their responses. The following pages provide current borrowing and claims-paying capacity estimates.



To estimate the FHCF's borrowing capacity, we used the general process described in Section II and detailed in Appendix A. Below is the capacity question we asked the FHCF's senior managing underwriters:

The preliminary estimated borrowing capacity of the FHCF is \$7.80 billion for 0-12 months

"Please provide us with your firm's opinion on the potential tax-exempt and/or taxable post-event market capacity over the next 0-12 <u>and</u> 12-24 months at rates that are at or above the current "market" scale, as needed."²

We considered all data elements, and based on cash flow requirement projections from Paragon, input from FHCF staff about potential payout timing, and a desire for prudence to meet the FHCF's statutory limit, we plan to use the borrowing capacity estimates for the first 12 months in formulating the borrowing capacity estimate for the initial season. Based on past payout patterns, the amount of debt that the FHCF can raise within the first 12 months, and up to 24 months (as needed), is integral for the FHCF and its ability to reimburse participating insurers up to its statutory limit.

We are also comfortable including estimates that contain some above-market interest rate capacity in recognition of the significant current market volatility and the current higher rates with significant Treasury issuance to fund fiscal deficits along with the fact that the FHCF's strong assessment capability can support its estimated borrowing capacity, even at significantly higher rates. For purposes of calculating the potential assessment impact of the FHCF's bonding needs, we have calculated the assessment rate assuming the FHCF post-event bonds carry interest rates at an above current market interest rate of 6% for the initial season and 7% for the subsequent season. There is also some overlap between tax-exempt and taxable capacity estimates and therefore the total capacity available could be marginally less than the sum of the tax-exempt and taxable capacity individually. A summary of the senior managers' responses is shown in the table on the following page:

² The complete information request and all responses are included in Appendix A.



FHCF Post-Event Estimated Borrowing Capacity						
	Bank of America	J.P. Morgan	Morgan Stanley	Wells Fargo	Average 1	
Borrowing Estimates						
Tax-Exempt:						
0-12 Months	\$1.5-\$2B	\$3.5-\$4B	\$3.5-\$5B	\$3-\$4B	\$3.3B	
12-24 Months	\$2-\$3B	\$3.5-\$4B	\$2-\$4B	\$2-\$3B	\$2.9B	
Total tax-exempt	\$3.5-\$5B	\$7-\$8B	\$5.5-\$9B	\$5-\$7B	\$6.2B	
Taxable:						
0-12 Months	\$3-\$5B	\$4-\$5B	\$5-\$7B	\$3-\$4B	\$4.5B	
12-24 Months	\$3-\$5B	\$4-\$5B	\$3-\$5B	\$2-\$3B	\$3.8B	
Total taxable	\$6-\$10B	\$8-\$10B	\$8-\$12B	\$5-\$7B	\$8.3B	
Tax-Exempt and Taxable						
0-12 Months Total	<u>\$4.5-\$7B</u>	<u>\$7.5-\$9B</u>	\$8.5-\$12B	<u>\$6-\$8B</u>	<u>\$7.8B</u>	
12-24 Months Total	<u>\$5-\$8B</u>	<u>\$7.5-\$9B</u>	<u>\$5-\$9B</u>	<u>\$4-\$6B</u>	<u>\$6.7B</u>	
0-24 Months Total	\$9.5-\$15B	\$15-\$18B	<u>\$13.5-\$21B</u>	\$10-\$14B	<u>\$14.5B</u>	

¹ Averages are rounded to the nearest hundred million dollars

Estimated Claims-Paying Capacity

The FHCF's estimated claims-paying capacity is equal to the sum of the projected year-end fund balance plus risk transfer purchased, if any, plus the estimate of borrowing capacity. The FHCF projects that its year-end fund balance for the 2025-2026 Contract Year is approximately \$6.72 billion. It also has pre-event liquidity available of \$3.25 billion³ for total available liquidity of \$9.97 billion. The FHCF has an estimated borrowing capacity of \$7.80 billion over 0-12 months and \$6.70 billion over 12-24 months.

The table on the following page reflects the 2025-2026 Contract Year claims-paying capacity estimate of \$17.77 billion, which is \$0.77 billion over the 2025-2026 Contract Year coverage obligation of \$17 billion. The table also shows the FHCF's 2026-2027 Contract Year claims-paying capacity estimates using two different scenarios; one assumes the FHCF exhausts its statutory limit in the 2025-2026 Contract Year and the alternative assumes no additional covered events occur in the 2025-2026 Contract Year. If the FHCF's statutory limit is exhausted in the 2025-2026 Contract Year, the 2026-2027 estimated claims-paying capacity would be \$8.89 billion. Conversely, if the FHCF does not have any additional covered events for the 2025-2026 Contract Year, the claims-paying resources for the 2026-2027 Contract Year would be \$19.38 billion.

³ Excludes \$1.25 billion July 1, 2025 maturity.

capacity of \$6.70 billion.



			Maximum Statutory Limit Exhausted in Prior Year	Assuming No Additional Events in Prior Year
		2025-2026	2026-2027	2026-2027
(\$ in Billions, Totals may not add due to rounding)		Contract Year	Contract Year	Contract Year
FHCF Potential Coverage Obligation				
FHCF Maximum Coverage Obligation	(A)	\$17.00	\$17.00	\$17.00
FHCF Estimated Funding Sources Available				
Projected FHCF Year-End Fund Balance	(B)	\$6.72	\$1.42	\$8.33
Risk Transfer and Other Financial Transactions	(C)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Pre-Event Bond Proceeds Available ¹	(D)	\$3.25	\$0.00	\$3.25
Total Funding Sources Available	(B + C + D) = (E)	\$9.97	\$1.42	\$11.58
Additional Funds / Potential Borrowing Need	(E - A) = (F)	(\$7.03)	(\$15.58)	(\$5.42)
FHCF Claims-Paying Capacity				
Estimated FHCF Borrowing Capacity (0-12 Months)	(G)	\$7.80	\$6.70	\$7.80
Unutilized FHCF Borrowing Capacity (0-12 Months)	(H)	N/A	\$0.77	N/A
Total Estimated Claims-Paying Capacity	(E + G + H) = (I)	\$17.77	\$8.89	\$19.38
Total Estimated Claims-Paying Capacity as a % of FHCF Co	verage Obligation			
(I / A) = (J)		105%	52%	114%
Amount Above / (Below) Coverage Obligation	(J - A) = (K)	\$0.77	(\$8.11)	\$2.38

¹ Pre-event bonds are available as a liquidity resource for the 2025-2026 Contract Year in the amount of \$3.25 billion, and we are assuming pre-event bonds will be used to pay claims for the 2025-2026 Contract Year.

The table below is for informational purposes only, which shows the breakdown of the potential assessments required for the FHCF's potential post-event borrowing needs and repayment of pre-event bond proceeds based on an interest rate of 6% for the initial season and 7% for the subsequent season over a 30-year period.

	2025-2026	2026-2027
(\$ in Billions)	Contract Year ¹	Contract Year ²
Total Potential Borrowing	\$7.03	\$7.47
Assessment % over 30 Years if Financed at a Rate of 6% for the Initial Season	0.55%	0.65%
and 7% for the Subsequent Season		
Assessment % over 10 Years if Financed at a Rate of 6% for the Initial Season	1.03%	1.15%
and 7% for the Subsequent Season		

¹ The potential borrowing for the 2025-2026 Contract Year is shown as the estimated potential borrowing of approximately \$7.03 billion. The assessment amount of repaying the pre-event bond proceeds is not included and will depend on the tenor of repayment, which is based on the maturity schedule of the pre-event bonds. If the pre-event bonds were refinanced over a 10-year period, the annual emergency assessment required for the \$3.25 billion of pre-event bonds is 0.48%. The total assessment burden for the \$10.28 billion of bonding would be 1.51% over a 10-year period if the maximum statutory limit is exhausted.

² The potential borrowing for the 2026-2027 Contract Year reflects the maximum statutory limit exhausted in the prior year and is shown as the remaining 0-12 month estimated borrowing capacity of \$0.77 billion and the 12-24 month estimated borrowing

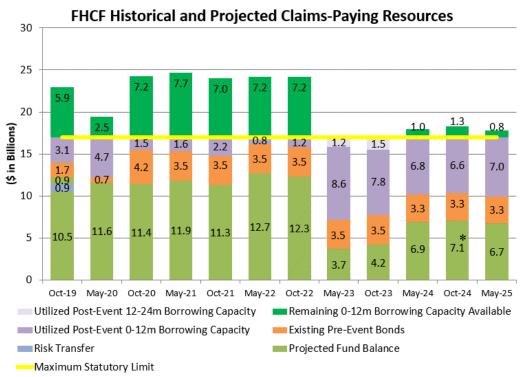
Historical Perspective on Estimated Claims-Paying Capacity

The estimated claims-paying capacity of the FHCF over time is subject to changes in the projected fund balance, risk transfer amount, available pre-event liquidity, and estimates of borrowing capacity. While the projected fund balance climbed steadily from 2006 to 2017 without a major hurricane that triggered the FHCF, Hurricane Irma, Michael, Ian, Idalia, Helene, and Milton losses have continued to reduce the FHCF's projected fund balance to approximately \$6.72 billion available for the 2025-2026



Contract Year. In recent years, the senior managers' estimate ranges of the FHCF's borrowing capacity have remained relatively stable, but due to volatility in the marketplace, the senior managers' estimates have been diverse, reflecting both the big picture fundamental changes to the market described in Section III and the impact of market volatility at the time we asked them for estimates. The May 2025 average borrowing capacity estimates for 0-12 months and 12-24 months of \$7.80 billion and \$6.70 billion, respectively, are each \$100 million lower as compared to the October 2024 average borrowing estimate for 0-12 months and 12-24 months of \$7.90 billion and \$6.80 billion, respectively.

The chart below reflects the history of the FHCF's claims-paying resources since October 2019 with projected fund balance (light green), existing pre-event bonds (orange), risk transfer (blue), utilized post-event 0-12 month borrowing capacity (purple), utilized 12-24 month borrowing capacity (light purple) and maximum statutory limit (yellow) with remaining 0-12 month borrowing capacity available above (dark green). The outstanding pre-event bonds, risk transfer, and the projected fund balance are reliable amounts since they are known prior to an event, but the post-event borrowing capacity can vary significantly depending on financial market conditions after a hurricane event. It is important that the FHCF's claims-paying capacity estimates be reasonable and prudent to minimize financial risk for participating insurers for the initial and subsequent seasons as well as for long-term sustainability of the Florida residential property insurance market even under the current volatile market conditions.



Numbers may not add due to rounding.

The additional capacity above the maximum statutory limit reflects the estimated borrowing capacity plus any additional funds available. October 2022 projected fund balance is prior to Hurricane Ian's projected loss reserve.

^{*} October 2024 projected fund balance is prior to \$3.01 billion of projected loss reserves from Hurricanes Helene and Milton.



It is interesting to compare the range of the estimates during this time period, which is indicative of the level of uncertainty and variability among the team of senior managers with regard to the FHCF's borrowing capacity. The table below shows the aggregate ranges for each estimate since October 2021.

	Post-Event Estimated Borrowing Capacity (Senior Managers' Range)								
									Oct. 2024 - May
(\$ in Billions)	Oct-21	May-22	Oct-22	May-23	Oct-23	May-24	Oct-24	May-25	2025 Change
0-12 Months	\$5.5-\$13	\$4.5-\$13	\$4.5-\$13	\$4.5-\$13	\$4.5-\$11	\$4.5-\$12	\$4.5-\$12	\$4.5-\$12	∻···· >
12-24 Months	\$5-\$17	\$4-17	\$4-\$20	\$4-\$13	\$5-\$11	\$5-\$9	\$5-\$9.5	\$5-\$9	∢ ····>

We believe the process of using a survey of the opinions of the best experts with the most relevant experience and employing a prudent approach to pick among several potential estimates of capacity provides a reasonable estimate that suits the purposes of the FHCF and the needs of its participating insurers. In order for the FHCF to meet its industry coverage obligation of \$17.0 billion for the current season, the FHCF would utilize \$7.03 billion of its projected 0-12 month borrowing capacity of \$7.80 billion. The actual borrowing results achieved by the FHCF could vary substantially from this estimate. While the FHCF has the claims-paying resources to meet its maximum statutory obligation for the 2025-2026 contract year, the FHCF's 2026-2027 contract year claims-paying capacity of \$8.89 billion is 52% of its maximum statutory obligation of \$17 billion – this is prior to any potential borrowing capacity over 12-24 months as it is currently not projected because of the long-term time horizon. The FHCF's stability and sustainability is of paramount importance to the state as its mission is to provide strong reimbursement capacity to the Florida property insurance market for both the initial and subsequent season. The FHCF currently has sufficient claims-paying resources to meet its statutory obligation for the initial season while the FHCF has claims-paying resources for 52% of its maximum statutory obligation for the subsequent season if the FHCF's maximum statutory limit is exhausted for the initial season.



Appendix A – Bonding Capacity Solicitation & Senior Manager Responses

From: Sasha Stipanovich

To:

Subject: FHCF Bonding Capacity Estimates

Good afternoon FHCF Senior Manager Team:

While we recognize there is currently a significant amount of volatility in the marketplace, it is that time of year where we need your input in preparation for presenting the bonding capacity estimates at the FHCF Advisory Council Meeting on Monday, May 12th at 1:30 PM.

For the bonding capacity analysis, we would like to know your opinion of the FHCF's <u>tax-exempt</u> and <u>taxable</u> bonding capacity over a <u>0-12 month</u> and <u>12-24 month</u> period and are still comfortable including estimates that contain above-market interest rate capacity estimates in recognition of the fact that the FHCF has ample assessment capability within its statutory limits to issue bonds, even at above market rates, if needed.

In order to prepare the FHCF Bonding Capacity Report for May 2025, we need the following data elements from you by close of business Monday, April 21st:

- 1. Please provide a 30-year tax-exempt scale for the FHCF using the MMD at the close of business Wednesday, April 16th. This scale should be the one that you believe reflects a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints. Please use serial bonds and 15, 20, 25, and/or 30-year term bonds, as needed, over a 30-year amortization period (7/1/26 7/1/55) with par-ish coupons throughout, as needed, when writing the scale. Base your scale on an uninsured financing given the FHCF's strong current underlying ratings of Aa2/AA/AA/AA (Moody's / S&P / Fitch / Kroll).
- 2. Please provide a 30-year taxable scale using the Treasury curve at the close of business Wednesday, April 16th. This scale should be the one that you believe reflects a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints. Please use serial bonds and 15, 20, 25, and/or 30-year term bonds, as needed, over a 30-year amortization period (7/1/26 7/1/55) with par-ish coupons throughout when writing the scale. Again, base the scale on the FHCF's current underlying ratings of Aa2/AA/AA (Moody's / S&P / Fitch / Kroll).
- 3. Please provide us with your firm's opinion on the potential tax-exempt and/or taxable post-event conservative market capacity over the next 0-12 **and** 12-24 months at rates that are at or above the current "market" scale, as needed. In addition, please include and describe briefly in your response if there is any overlap in tax-exempt / taxable capacity.

FHCF Post-Event Market Capacity								
Time Period	Tax-Exempt	Taxable	Total					
0-12 Months								
12-24 Months								

We would like to have to your responses back by close of business Monday, April 21st. Additionally, we would like a representative from your firm (banker and/or underwriter) to dial-in during the meeting to answer any questions. As you are preparing your responses, please let us know if you have any questions or comments – you can call or e-mail Kapil Bhatia (727-415-3267, kapil.bhatia@raymondjames.com) or Sasha Stipanovich (850-544-1117, sasha.stipanovich@raymondjames.com).

Sasha Stipanovich Director

Public Finance Raymond James & Associates, Inc. C 850.544.1117 880 Carillon Parkway, St. Petersburg, FL 33716

RAYMOND JAMES®



Memorandum

To: Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund

From: BofA Securities, Inc.

Date: April 16, 2025

Subject: Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund – May 2025 Bonding Capacity Analysis

BofA Securities, Inc. ("BofA") is pleased to provide the Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund ("FHCF" of the "Fund") with our firm's estimates and views of the FHCF's post-event bonding capacity and current market borrowing costs.

Market Commentary. Macro market volatilities fell further this week in a continued choppy recovery. This week, the Treasury market appeared to be working in a normal mode, with the 10yr Treasury yield falling 30 basis points (bps) from a high of 4.59% last week to 4.29% this week. This removes the sharp decline, and then sharp rise, that occurred during the first two weeks of April following the Administration's tariff announcement. In fact, after large yield spikes for the first three days of early last week, the UST market has recovered about 40% of the yield damage. However, while the 90-day tariff negotiations with many countries are underway, there is no shortage of uncertainties on the tariffs front during the process. Credit spreads widened slightly this week as the market began to assess possible damage to the economy down the road. IG muni spreads widened 3 bps to 22 bps, or to the wide of their 52-wk range. Municipal AA GO spreads widened 2 bps. Muni/Treasury ratios fell quite a bit this week. While the risks for 10+yr maturities remain due to an uncertain 2H25 inflation outlook, our economists believe ratios for shorter maturities, such as the 5yr area, are still too high.

BofA research also believe that the recovery so far is entirely due to volatility declines. The recovery in municipals will be better in May after tax season weakness, as long as Treasury market trading remains normal. For the rest of April, municipal market recovery will likely lag Treasuries'.

Rates Forecast. The long-term impact on inflation and the possibility of a recession remains open, especially for

2H25. As of March 31, BofA research revised their US rates targets 25 bps lower, with the 10-year Treasury yield now expected to end 2025 at 4.50% from 4.75%. On March 19, the Federal Reserve held the federal funds target steady at 4.25%-4.5% for the second consecutive meeting. The Fed's *then* statement highlighted elevated economic uncertainty, softer growth and higher inflation. The latest statement from Fed Chair Powell on Wednesday this week continued his emphasis on price stability facing a stiff tariffs impact and conveyed a wait-and-see approach.

BofA Securities' Interest Rate Forecast

Metric	4/15/25	2025 Q2	2025 Q3	2025 Q4	2026 Q1	2026 Q2
Fed Funds Rate	4.50%	4.50%	4.50%	4.50%	4.50%	4.50%
2YR T-Note	3.84%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.05%	4.10%
5YR T-Note	3.98%	4.10%	4.15%	4.20%	4.25%	4.30%
10YR T-Note	4.35%	4.30%	4.40%	4.50%	4.55%	4.60%
30YR T-Bond	4.79%	4.70%	4.75%	4.80%	4.85%	4.90%

Outlook for Future FHCF Transactions. FHCF's very successful 2024 and 2020 transactions demonstrated the strong market reception and depth of institutional interest in the Fund's bonds. The pricing levels and order book for each transaction were a major component in informing our view of a potential future offering. In addition to a strong order flow, in 2024, FHCF benefited from interest and ultimately orders from many institutional investors that that already held sizable positions in the outstanding 2020 Bonds (that also received strong order flow). PIMCO, Income Re, GSAM, Alliance Bernstein, Northwest Mutual, WAMCO and many others saw the 2024 offering as an opportunity to expand their holdings by indicating their participation during pre-pricing discussions in a meaningful way. By utilizing only the intermediate portion of the curve (and in fact only one maturity) FHCF was able to generate robust order volume of the 2024 transaction while also offering bonds at the tightest spreads

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Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund – May 2025 Bonding Capacity Analysis April 16, 2025

FHCF has received, despite last year's higher rate environment (2020: +150 to the 10 year UST, or 2.154%; 2024: +93 to the 10 year UST, or 5.526%).

Three key areas to continue highlighting include 1) FHCF's strong credit story, 2) market capacity for large transactions, and 3) appropriate pricing levels. Investors have become very familiar with FHCF's credit story. The Series 2024 transaction continued the dialogue with many investors that began during the Series 2020 transaction, where 95 unique investors placed orders (with 48 new investors that did not previously hold FHCF bonds). Despite significant headwind in the market, the Series 2024 transaction was well-received and generated a strong orderbook (~2x, 83 unique orders). We view this as a positive indication of broad investor familiarity with the credit story and overall level of comfort with FHCF. The overall order book significantly exceeded the \$1 billion offering size, demonstrating FHCF's expected ability to complete a large financing should it need to raise proceeds following a storm event (especially in the context of investor appetite as noted earlier). Both the 2020 and 2024 offerings highlight investor comfort with FHCF's special assessment credit and FHCF's ability to access the capital markets for large transactions. That being said, as we have noted in the past, a transaction or series of transactions by the FHCF and possibly other insurance-related entities in the State (e.g. Citizens, FIGA) after a hurricane event have been generally untested and may significantly impact market dynamics for a specific transaction. In the pages that follow, we provide BofA's conservative estimate of a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints, as well as our view on the FHCF's potential tax-exempt and/or taxable post-event conservative market capacity over the next 0-12 and 12-24 months at rates that are at or above the current "market" scale. If you have any questions, please contact the BofA team.

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1. Please provide a 30-year tax-exempt scale for the FHCF using the MMD at the close of business Wednesday, April 16th. This scale should be the one that you believe reflects a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints. Please use serial bonds and 15, 20, 25, and/or 30-year term bonds, as needed, over a 30-year amortization period (7/1/26 - 7/1/55) with par-ish coupons throughout, as needed, when writing the scale. Base your scale on an uninsured financing given the FHCF's strong current underlying ratings of Aa3/AA/AA (Moody's / S&P / Fitch / Kroll).

Below, we have provided a 30-year tax-exempt scale reflecting our view of the FHCF's estimated current market borrowing costs based on an uninsured financing, Aa3/AA/AA ratings from Moody's, S&P, Fitch, and Kroll, respectively, and no capacity constraints.

		Tax-Exer	npt Scale		
		Premium			
Term	Maturity (July 1)	Coupon	MMD	Spread	Yield
1	2026	5.000%	3.030%	25 bps	3.280%
2	2027	5.000%	3.050%	30 bps	3.350%
3	2028	5.000%	3.070%	35 bps	3.420%
4	2029	5.000%	3.130%	38 bps	3.510%
5	2030	5.000%	3.180%	40 bps	3.580%
6	2031	5.000%	3.230%	42 bps	3.650%
7	2032	5.000%	3.300%	45 bps	3.750%
8	2033	5.000%	3.350%	47 bps	3.820%
9	2034	5.000%	3.430%	48 bps	3.910%
10	2035	5.000%	3.500%	50 bps	4.000%
11	2036	5.000%	3.570%	52 bps	4.090%
12	2037	5.000%	3.630%	55 bps	4.180%
13	2038	5.000%	3.680%	57 bps	4.250%
14	2039	5.000%	3.750%	58 bps	4.330%
15	2040	5.000%	3.850%	60 bps	4.450%
16	2041	5.000%	3.960%	62 bps	4.580%
17	2042	5.000%	4.050%	63 bps	4.680%
18	2043	5.000%	4.130%	65 bps	4.780%
19	2044	5.000%	4.210%	65 bps	4.860%
20	2045	5.000%	4.270%	65 bps	4.920%
21	2046		4.320%		
22	2047		4.350%		
23	2048		4.380%		
24	2049		4.400%		
25	2050	5.250%	4.420%	65 bps	5.070%
26	2051		4.440%		
27	2052		4.460%		
28	2053		4.470%		
29	2054		4.480%		
30	2055	5.250%	4.490%	65 bps	5.140%



2. Please provide a 30-year taxable scale using the Treasury curve at the close of business Wednesday, April 16th. This scale should be the one that you believe reflects a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints. Please use serial bonds and 15, 20, 25, and/or 30-year term bonds, as needed, over a 30-year amortization period (7/1/26 - 7/1/55) with par-ish coupons throughout when writing the scale. Again, base the scale on the FHCF's current underlying ratings of Aa3/AA/AA (Moody's / S&P / Fitch / Kroll).

Below, we have provided a 30-year taxable scale reflecting our view of the FHCF's estimated current market borrowing costs based on an uninsured financing, Aa3/AA/AA ratings from Moody's, S&P, Fitch, and Kroll, respectively, and no capacity constraints.

		Taxab	le Scale		
Term	Maturity (July 1)	Coupon	UST	Spread	Yield
1	2026	4.470%	3.770%	70 bps	4.470%
2	2027	4.520%	3.770%	75 bps	4.520%
3	2028	4.570%	3.770%	80 bps	4.570%
4	2029	4.760%	3.910%	85 bps	4.760%
5	2030	4.810%	3.910%	90 bps	4.810%
6	2031	5.030%	4.080%	95 bps	5.030%
7	2032	5.080%	4.080%	100 bps	5.080%
8	2033	5.340%	4.290%	105 bps	5.340%
9	2034	5.390%	4.290%	110 bps	5.390%
10	2035	5.440%	4.290%	115 bps	5.440%
11	2036	5.490%	4.290%	120 bps	5.490%
12	2037	5.540%	4.290%	125 bps	5.540%
13	2038	5.590%	4.290%	130 bps	5.590%
14	2039	5.640%	4.290%	135 bps	5.640%
15	2040	5.690%	4.290%	140 bps	5.690%
16	2041				
17	2042				
18	2043				
19	2044				
20	2045	6.140%	4.740%	140 bps	6.140%
21	2046				
22	2047				
23	2048				
24	2049				
25	2050	6.170%	4.740%	143 bps	6.170%
26	2051				
27	2052				
28	2053				
29	2054				
30	2055	6.190%	4.740%	145 bps	6.190%



3. Please provide us with your firm's opinion on the potential tax-exempt and/or taxable post-event conservative market capacity over the next 0-12 and 12-24 months at rates that are at or above the current "market" scale, as needed. In addition, please include and describe briefly in your response if there is any overlap in tax-exempt / taxable capacity.

In the table below, we have provided our current tax-exempt and taxable FHCF capacity estimates at rates that are at or above the current "market" scale, as needed. We believe that sufficient demand exists at these capacity levels to complete a transaction of the sizes provided below. In the current market, there has been very little crossover participation and believe there is low probability of cannibalization between tax-exempt/taxable capacity.

	DA HURRICANE CATASTROPHE FUND VENT MARKET CAPACITY (\$ BILLION)					
Time Period	Tax-Exempt	Taxable	Total			
0-12 Months	\$1.5-2.0	\$3.0-5.0	\$4.5-7.0			
12-24 Months	\$2.0-3.0	\$3.0-5.0	\$5.0-8.0			
0-24 Months	\$3.5-5.0	\$6.0-10.0	\$9.5-15.0			

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Memorandum



To: Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund

From: J.P. Morgan

Date: April 21, 2025

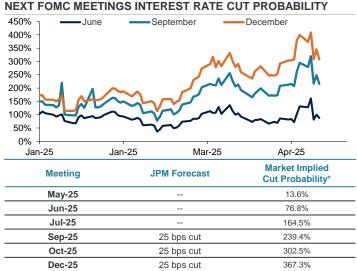
Subject: FHCF Estimated Bonding Capacity and Pricing

J.P. Morgan Securities LLC ("J.P. Morgan") is pleased to provide Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund ("FHCF") with our estimate of FHCF's bonding capacity and pricing levels for April 2025. On the following pages please find J.P. Morgan's estimate of the FHCF's potential bonding capacity over the next 0-12 and 12-24 months, based on current market conditions. In addition, we have provided indicative pricing for tax-exempt and taxable offerings, as requested.

Market Update

New Administration. With the new Trump administration underway, proposed policies include widespread tariffs and tax exemption reform for municipal bonds. President Trump has announced widespread tariffs on various countries which could reverse recent progress and put upward pressure on inflation. Following the House Ways and Means Committee's proposals, it is very possible that some portions of the municipal market are affected by tax reform even without a wholesale elimination of tax exemption, similar to the impact on tax exempt advance refundings in the TCJA.

Fed Developments. The Fed left rates unchanged in March. At the March FOMC meeting, the committee unanimously voted to leave rates unchanged at the target range of 4.25% - 4.50%, as Fed officials continued to project two quarter-point rate reductions this year. The



*Fed Funds Futures implied probability of a single hike or cut estimated at the associated meeting

revised Summary of Economic Projections suggested that the committee now anticipates lower growth, alongside higher near-term inflation and modestly higher peak unemployment levels. At the press conference, Fed Chair Powell emphasized that if "the economy remains strong, and inflation does not continue to move sustainably toward 2%, we can maintain policy restraint for longer," noting that the Fed is comfortable with keeping interest rates elevated.

Labor Market. March's US jobs report reflects a gradual cooling of the labor market, as both nonfarm payrolls and unemployment increased. U.S. hiring increased more than expected as March Nonfarm payrolls increased to 228k (St. 140k) from a revised 117k in the period prior, reflecting slightly stronger labor market conditions in March. The unemployment rate slightly increased to 4.2% from the period prior. JOLTS job openings came in below expectations decreasing 194k to 7,568k (St. 7,655k) from the revised 7,762k in the period prior, as labor demand slows.

Inflation. After mixed inflation reads to start the year, recent data suggests easing prices, however, tariff impacts are expected to contribute to future price

ECONOMIC DATA

Data	Last	Period	Estimate	Actual	Prior				
Prices									
Core CPI YoY	4/10	March	3.0%	2.8%	3.1%				
Core PCE YoY	3/28	February	2.7%	2.8%	2.7%**				
Core PPI YoY	4/11	March	3.6%	3.3%	3.5%**				
GDP Price Index	3/27	4Q24	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%				
	Lal	oor Market							
Unemployment Rate	4/4	March	4.1%	4.2%	4.1%				
Change in Nonfarm Payrolls	4/4	March	140K	228k	117k**				
Initial Jobless Claims	4/17	Apr 12	225k	215k	224k**				
Continuing Claims	4/17	Apr 5	1,870k	1,885k	1,844k**				
National Accounts									
GDP	3/27	4Q24	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%				
Personal Consumption	3/27	4Q24	4.2%	4.0%	4.2%				

**Revised number; Source: Bloomberg as of 4/21/2025

pressures. March headline CPI came in lower than expected as the MoM figure decelerated -0.1% (St. 0.1%), while Core CPI YoY also came in below expectations, increasing 2.8% (St. 3.0%), marking the smallest increase since April 2021. Annualized Core PCE moved higher than expected, advancing to 2.8% from 2.7% in the month prior, underscoring continuing inflation pressures.

Please provide us with your firm's opinion on the potential tax-exempt and/or taxable post-event conservative market capacity over the next 0-12 and 12-24 months at rates that are at or above the current "market" scale, as needed. In addition, please include and describe briefly in your response if there is any overlap in tax-exempt / taxable capacity.

Based on market conditions as of close of business April 16, 2025, J.P. Morgan estimates that FHCF could sell \$3.5-4 billion of tax-exempt bonds and \$4-5 billion of taxable bonds over the next 0-12 months at the market rate assumptions provided. Over the following 12-24 month period, FHCF could

Indicative F	Post-Event Mark	et Capacity as	of 4/16/2025
Time Period	Tax-Exempt	Taxable	Total
0-12 Months	\$3.5-4 billion	\$4-5 billion	\$7.5-9 billion
12-24 Months	\$3.5-4 billion	\$4-5 billion	\$7.5-9 billion
Total	\$7-8 billion	\$8-10 billion	\$15-18 billion

sell an additional \$3.5-4 billion of tax-exempt bonds and \$4-5 billion of taxable bonds. This would provide FHCF a total post-event market capacity of \$7-8 billion tax-exempt and \$8-10 billion taxable, for a total of \$15-18 billion.

In order to accomplish an issuance of maximum size, FHCF would likely want to access both the tax-exempt and taxable markets across one or more offerings. Although the post-event bonds would qualify for tax-exemption, the taxable markets may provide additional depth of institutional buyers. By issuing taxable bonds in addition to tax-exempt bonds, FHCF would access certain investors that do not typically participate in tax-exempt offerings, and are not able to use the tax-exemption of municipal bonds. FHCF would likely see a significant increase in capacity by offering both a tax-exempt and taxable series as part of the same issuance, with the ultimate goal being to maximize the tax-exempt issuance. The capacity estimates above do consider the capacity overlap from investors that participate in both the tax-exempt and taxable markets, while prioritizing tax-exempt capacity over taxable.

Please provide a 30-year tax-exempt scale for the FHCF using the MMD at the close of business Wednesday, April 16th. This scale should be the one that you believe reflects a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints. Please use serial bonds and 15, 20, 25, and/or 30-year term bonds, as needed, over a 30-year amortization period (7/1/26 - 7/1/55) with par-ish coupons throughout, as needed, when writing the scale. Base your scale on an uninsured financing given the FHCF's strong current underlying ratings of Aa3/AA/AA/AA (Moody's / S&P / Fitch / Kroll).

Florida Hu	ırricane Cata	astrophe Fund	- Tax-Exemp	t Scale		
Year	Maturity	Sinker/Term	Int. MMD	Spread	Coupon	Stated Yield
1	7/1/2026		3.03%	20	5.00%	3.23%
2	7/1/2027		3.05%	23	5.00%	3.28%
3	7/1/2028		3.07%	25	5.00%	3.32%
4	7/1/2029		3.13%	27	5.00%	3.40%
5	7/1/2030		3.18%	30	5.00%	3.48%
6	7/1/2031		3.23%	32	5.00%	3.55%
7	7/1/2032		3.30%	35	5.00%	3.65%
8	7/1/2033		3.35%	38	5.00%	3.73%
9	7/1/2034		3.43%	40	5.00%	3.83%
10	7/1/2035		3.50%	40	5.00%	3.90%
11	7/1/2036		3.57%	43	5.00%	4.00%
12	7/1/2037		3.63%	48	5.00%	4.11%
13	7/1/2038		3.68%	50	5.00%	4.18%
14	7/1/2039		3.75%	50	5.00%	4.25%
15	7/1/2040		3.85%	50	5.00%	4.35%
16	7/1/2041		3.96%	50	5.00%	4.46%
17	7/1/2042		4.05%	50	5.00%	4.55%
18	7/1/2043		4.13%	50	5.00%	4.63%
19	7/1/2044		4.21%	50	5.00%	4.71%
20	7/1/2045		4.27%	50	5.00%	4.77%
21	7/1/2046	*				
22	7/1/2047	*				
23	7/1/2048	*				
24	7/1/2049	*				
25	7/1/2050	Т	4.42%	50	5.25%	4.92%
26	7/1/2051	*				
27	7/1/2052	*				<u> </u>
28	7/1/2053	*				
29	7/1/2054	*				
30	7/1/2055	Т	4.49%	50	5.25%	4.99%

Assumes MMD as of close of business April 16, 2025, an optional redemption date of 7/1/2035 at par and \$3 billion transaction size.

Please provide a 30-year taxable scale using the Treasury curve at the close of business Wednesday, April 16th. This scale should be the one that you believe reflects a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints. Please use serial bonds and 15, 20, 25, and/or 30-year term bonds, as needed, over a 30-year amortization period (7/1/26 - 7/1/55) with par-ish coupons throughout when writing the scale. Again, base the scale on the FHCF's current underlying ratings of Aa3/AA/AA/AA (Moody's / S&P / Fitch / Kroll).

Florida Hu	urricane Cata	astrophe Fund -	Taxable So	ale		
Year	Maturity	Sinker/Term	UST	Spread	Coupon	Stated Yield
1	7/1/2026		3.785%	70	4.485%	4.485%
2	7/1/2027		3.785%	75	4.535%	4.535%
3	7/1/2028		3.785%	80	4.585%	4.585%
4	7/1/2029		3.908%	85	4.758%	4.758%
5	7/1/2030		3.908%	90	4.808%	4.808%
6	7/1/2031		4.077%	90	4.977%	4.977%
7	7/1/2032		4.077%	95	5.027%	5.027%
8	7/1/2033		4.278%	95	5.228%	5.228%
9	7/1/2034		4.278%	100	5.278%	5.278%
10	7/1/2035		4.278%	105	5.328%	5.328%
11	7/1/2036		4.278%	110	5.378%	5.378%
12	7/1/2037		4.278%	115	5.428%	5.428%
13	7/1/2038		4.278%	120	5.478%	5.478%
14	7/1/2039		4.278%	125	5.528%	5.528%
15	7/1/2040		4.278%	130	5.578%	5.578%
16	7/1/2041	*				
17	7/1/2042	*				
18	7/1/2043	*				
19	7/1/2044	*				
20	7/1/2045	Т	4.780%	100	5.780%	5.780%
21	7/1/2046	*				
22	7/1/2047	*				
23	7/1/2048	*				
24	7/1/2049	*				
25	7/1/2050	*				
26	7/1/2051	*				
27	7/1/2052	*				
28	7/1/2053	*				
29	7/1/2054	*				
30	7/1/2055	Т	4.746%	115	5.896%	5.896%

Assumes UST as of close of business April 16, 2025, a make-whole call and \$3 billion transaction size.

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Memorandum

Morgan Stanley

To: Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund Date: April 21, 2025

From: Morgan Stanley

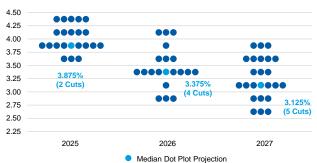
Subject: FHCF May 2025 Semi-Annual Bonding Capacity Analysis

Morgan Stanley is pleased to provide the Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund ("FHCF") with our Firm's Semi-Annual Bonding Capacity Analysis. On the following pages, please find our current market tax-exempt and taxable scales along with our estimate of post-event bonding capacity over 0-12 and 12-24 month periods.

Macroeconomic Data and Fed Policy. Tariff news has dominated headlines and driven market movement recently, as latest guidance on tariffs fuels further trade policy uncertainty and risk off sentiment. On Wednesday, in light of possible tariff-induced inflationary implications, Federal Reserve Chair Jerome Powell clarified the Central Bank's go forward stance on monetary policy, emphasizing that "our obligation is to keep longer-term inflation expectations well anchored and to make certain that a one-time increase in the price level does not become an ongoing inflation problem." Additionally, Powell stated that in sustaining this price stability, the Fed would also look to also balance employment considerations, but noted that "we may find ourselves in the challenging scenario in which our dual-mandate goals are in tension. If that were to occur, we would consider how far the economy is from each goal, and the potentially different time horizons over which those respective gaps would be anticipated to close." This news comes as recent consumer sentiment surveys have pointed towards households and businesses experiencing a steep decline; these readings, however, have been overlayed with seemingly strong consumer spending, as implied by last Wednesday's Retail Sales data, but this strength is likely being buoyed by individuals looking to get ahead of tariffs prior to price increases and may be fleeting. The market's current view is that the Fed will hold rates steady, with only an 11% probability of a cut; markets are currently pricing in 2 cuts throughout the rest of 2025.

Market Dynamics. Tax-exempt rates have underperformed UST in 2025 year-to-date, a dynamic that has driven ratios to 80% for the 10-year ratio and 93% for the 30-year ratio. Despite volatile markets, municipal supply is at all-time highs with \$144 billion of new issuance volume year-to-date. This has been met by strong demand as higher rates and ratios have reengaged dormant buyers.

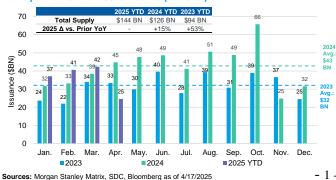




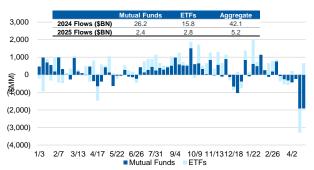
Rates and Ratios Movement

	Current	Δ WoW	Δ MoM	Δ YTD	Δ YTD High
5Y MMD	3.15%	+4	+32	+28	-44
10Y MMD	3.44%	+3	+28	+38	-45
30Y MMD	4.46%	+7	+26	+54	-38
5Y UST	3.93%	-10	-9	-46	-68
10Y UST	4.33%	-6	+7	-25	-48
30Y UST	4.81%	-4	+24	+2	-18
5Y Ratio	80%	+3%	+10%	+15%	-8%
10Y Ratio	80%	+2%	+5%	+13%	-9%
30Y Ratio	93%	+2%	+1%	+11%	-8%

Municipal Market New Issue Volume (National)



Municipal Mutual Fund and ETF Flows



Morgan Stanley

Pricing Views. On the following pages, we have provided our estimate of current pricing levels and bonding capacity over a 0-12 month and 12-24 month period.

1. Please provide a 30-year tax-exempt scale for the FHCF using the MMD at the close of business Wednesday, April 16th. This scale should be the one that you believe reflects a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints. Please use serial bonds and 15, 20, 25, and/or 30-year term bonds, as needed, over a 30-year amortization period (7/1/26 - 7/1/55) with par-ish coupons throughout, as needed, when writing the scale. Base your scale on an uninsured financing given the FHCF's strong current underlying ratings of Aa3/AA/AA/AA (Moody's / S&P / Fitch / Kroll).

FHCF Pricing Views: 30-Year Tax-Exempt Scale ¹								
Year	Maturity	MMD (4/16/2025) ⁽¹⁾	Spread (bps)	Coupon	Yield			
1	2026	3.03%	14	5.00%	3.17%			
2	2027	3.05%	16	5.00%	3.21%			
3	2028	3.07%	18	5.00%	3.25%			
4	2029	3.13%	20	5.00%	3.33%			
5	2030	3.18%	22	5.00%	3.40%			
6	2031	3.23%	24	5.00%	3.47%			
7	2032	3.30%	26	5.00%	3.56%			
8	2033	3.35%	28	5.00%	3.63%			
9	2034	3.43%	30	5.00%	3.73%			
10	2035	3.50%	32	5.00%	3.82%			
11	2036	3.57%	35	5.00%	3.92%			
12	2037	3.63%	35	5.00%	3.98%			
13	2038	3.68%	35	5.00%	4.03%			
14	2039	3.75%	35	5.00%	4.10%			
15	2040	3.85%	35	5.00%	4.20%			
16	2041	3.96%	35	5.00%	4.31%			
17	2042	4.05%	35	5.00%	4.40%			
18	2043	4.13%	35	5.00%	4.48%			
19	2044	4.21%	35	5.00%	4.56%			
20	2045	4.27%	35	5.00%	4.62%			
21	2046							
22	2047							
23	2048							
24	2049							
25	2050	4.42%	35	5.25%	4.77%			
26	2051							
27	2052							
28	2053							
29	2054							
30	2055	4.49%	35	5.25%	4.84%			

Notes:

- (1) Assumes 10-year par call on 7/1/2035
- (2) Based on July Interpolated MMD on 4/16/2025

2. Please provide a 30-year taxable scale using the Treasury curve at the close of business Wednesday, April 16th. This scale should be the one that you believe reflects a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints. Please use serial bonds and 15, 20, 25, and/or 30-year term bonds, as needed, over a 30-year amortization period (7/1/26 - 7/1/55) with par-ish coupons throughout when writing the scale. Again, base the scale on an uninsured financing given again the FHCF's current underlying ratings of Aa3/AA/AA (Moody's / S&P / Fitch / Kroll).

FHCF Pricing Views: 30-Year Taxable Scale ¹						
Year	Maturity	UST (4/16/2025)	Spread (bps)	Coupon	Yield	
1	2026	3.78%	75	4.53%	4.53%	
2	2027	3.78%	80	4.58%	4.58%	
3	2028	3.78%	85	4.63%	4.63%	
4	2029	3.91%	90	4.81%	4.81%	
5	2030	3.91%	95	4.86%	4.86%	
6	2031	4.08%	105	5.13%	5.13%	
7	2032	4.08%	110	5.18%	5.18%	
8	2033	4.28%	105	5.33%	5.33%	
9	2034	4.28%	110	5.38%	5.38%	
10	2035	4.28%	115	5.43%	5.43%	
11	2036	4.28%	118	5.46%	5.46%	
12	2037	4.28%	121	5.49%	5.49%	
13	2038	4.28%	124	5.52%	5.52%	
14	2039	4.28%	127	5.55%	5.55%	
15	2040	4.28%	130	5.58%	5.58%	
16	2041					
17	2042					
18	2043					
19	2044					
20	2045	4.75%	120	5.95%	5.95%	
21	2046					
22	2047					
23	2048					
24	2049					
25	2050					
26	2051					
27	2052					
28	2053					
29	2054					
30	2055	4.75%	130	6.05%	6.05%	

Notes:

(1) Assumes Make-Whole Call

3. Please provide us with your firm's opinion on the potential tax-exempt and/or taxable post-event conservative market capacity over the next 0-12 and 12-24 months at rates that are at or above the current "market" scale, as needed. In addition, please include and describe briefly in your response if there is any overlap in tax-exempt / taxable capacity.

FHCF Post-Event Market Capacity (\$ in Billions)							
Time Period Tax-Exempt Taxable Total							
0-12 Months	3.5 to 5	5 to 7	8.5 to 12				
12-24 Months	2 to 4	3 to 5	5 to 9				

Notes:

- There is no overlap in tax-exempt and taxable capacity
- This assumes a range of maturities structured to meet market demand and capacity

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To: Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund

From: Wells Fargo Corporate and Investment Banking

Date: April 21, 2025

Re: Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund Bonding Capacity Estimate for May 2025

Wells Fargo Corporate and Investment Banking ("Wells Fargo") is pleased to provide the Florida Hurricane Catastrophe Fund ("FHCF") with our estimate of FHCF's bonding capacity for May 2025. On the following pages, please find our estimate of current market tax-exempt and taxable scales and spreads along with our estimate of bonding capacity for the 0- to 12-month and 12- to 24-month periods. Please contact any member of the Wells Fargo team if we can provide additional information or address any questions regarding these estimates. Wells Fargo appreciates the opportunity to present our estimate of FHCF's current bonding capacity.

Market Commentary¹

Since the announcement of the Trump Administration's tariff plans in early April, the market has been extremely volatile. While a 90-day pause on most tariffs was adopted on April 9th, there remains an elevated level of volatility and market commentary seems to focus on elevated inflation *and* recession risks. Last week \$1.26 billion of outflows occurred from municipal bond mutual funds, marking the sixth consecutive week of outflows. Year-to-date, however, flows remain marginally positive at +\$5.3 billion. Given uncertainty around final tariff levels and elevated volatility, conditions could improve or deteriorate at rapid speeds, and we will monitor and keep you apprised of market developments that may impact FHCF's bonding capacity.

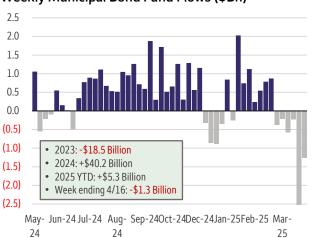
Historical 10Y UST and MMD Since January 20222



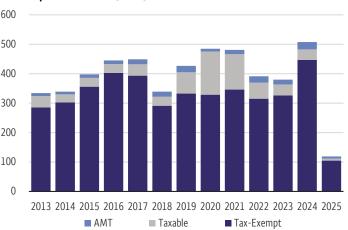
Wells Fargo Economist Interest Rate Projections³

		2025						
	Current	Current Q2 Q3 Q4						
Fed Funds Rate	4.50%	4.25%	3.75%	3.25%	3.25%			
5-Year UST	3.91%	3.65%	3.45%	3.35%	3.50%			
10-Year UST	4.29%	4.00%	3.85%	3.75%	3.90%			
30-Year UST	4.74%	4.50%	4.40%	4.35%	4.45%			

Weekly Municipal Bond Fund Flows (\$Bn)4



Municipal Issuance (\$Bn)⁵



¹ Sources: Thomson Reuters TM3, Ipreo, Bloomberg, The Bond Buyer, The iMoneyNet – Money Fund Report, as of April 17, 2025.

² Sources: US Treasury, Thomson Reuters TM3, from September 2, 2020 to April 16, 2025.

³ Rates as of April 16, 2025. Forecast published by the Wells Fargo Economics Group, as of April 8, 2025.

⁴ Source: LSEG Lipper Global Fund Flows, as of April 16, 2025; Note: Only represents data for funds that report weekly.

 $^{^{\}rm 5}$ Source: The Bond Buyer, through March 31, 2025. Data reports monthly.



1. Please provide a 30-year tax-exempt scale for the FHCF using the MMD at the close of business Wednesday, April 16th. This scale should be the one that you believe reflects a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints. Please use serial bonds and 15, 20, 25, and/or 30-year term bonds, as needed, over a 30-year amortization period (7/1/26 - 7/1/55) with par-ish coupons throughout, as needed, when writing the scale. Base your scale on an uninsured financing given the FHCF's strong current underlying ratings of Aa3/AA/AA/AA (Moody's/S&P/Fitch/Kroll).

Please note that the tax-exempt scale shown below assumes that the bonds would be issued with a 10-year par call option. Bond prices shown in the table assume a delivery date of July 8, 2025 and term bond maturities in 2050 and 2055.

I-MMD				urricane Catastro	•		
Naturity							
Maturity Index Rate (bps) Coupon Worst Price (\$) Maturity 7/1/2026 3.03% +45 5.00% 3.48% 101.452 - 7/1/2027 3.05% +48 5.00% 3.53% 102.787 - 7/1/2028 3.07% +50 5.00% 3.57% 104.008 - 7/1/2029 3.13% +52 5.00% 3.65% 104.958 - 7/1/2030 3.18% +53 5.00% 3.71% 105.816 - 7/1/2031 3.23% +55 5.00% 3.78% 106.475 - 7/1/2032 3.30% +57 5.00% 3.87% 106.853 - 7/1/2033 3.35% +59 5.00% 3.84% 107.197 - 7/1/2034 3.43% +60 5.00% 4.03% 107.247 - 7/1/2035 3.50% +63 5.00% 4.13% 107.056 - 7/1/2036 3.57%		LAAMD		tes as of COB Api	<u> </u>		Viold to
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7/1/2038 3.68% +68 5.00% 4.36% 105.133 4.47% 7/1/2039 3.75% +68 5.00% 4.43% 104.556 4.56% 7/1/2040 3.85% +68 5.00% 4.53% 103.739 4.65% 7/1/2041 3.96% +70 5.00% 4.66% 102.688 4.76% 7/1/2042 4.05% +70 5.00% 4.75% 101.967 4.83% 7/1/2043 4.13% +70 5.00% 4.83% 101.332 4.89% 7/1/2044 4.21% +70 5.00% 4.81% 100.702 4.94% 7/1/2045 4.27% +70 5.00% 4.91% 100.702 4.94% 7/1/2046 4.32% - - - - - - 7/1/2047 4.35% - - - - - - - 7/1/2048 4.38% - - - - - - -	7/1/2036	3.57%	+66	5.00%	4.23%	106.215	4.28%
7/1/2039 3.75% +68 5.00% 4.43% 104.556 4.56% 7/1/2040 3.85% +68 5.00% 4.53% 103.739 4.65% 7/1/2041 3.96% +70 5.00% 4.66% 102.688 4.76% 7/1/2042 4.05% +70 5.00% 4.75% 101.967 4.83% 7/1/2043 4.13% +70 5.00% 4.83% 101.332 4.89% 7/1/2044 4.21% +70 5.00% 4.91% 100.702 4.94% 7/1/2045 4.27% +70 5.00% 4.97% 100.232 4.98% 7/1/2046 4.32% - - - - - - 7/1/2047 4.35% - - - - - - - 7/1/2048 4.38% - - - - - - - - - 7/1/2050 4.42% +75 5.25% 5.17% 100.	7/1/2037	3.63%	+68	5.00%	4.31%	105.548	4.40%
7/1/2040 3.85% +68 5.00% 4.53% 103.739 4.65% 7/1/2041 3.96% +70 5.00% 4.66% 102.688 4.76% 7/1/2042 4.05% +70 5.00% 4.75% 101.967 4.83% 7/1/2043 4.13% +70 5.00% 4.83% 101.332 4.89% 7/1/2044 4.21% +70 5.00% 4.91% 100.702 4.94% 7/1/2045 4.27% +70 5.00% 4.97% 100.232 4.98% 7/1/2046 4.32% - - - - - - 7/1/2047 4.35% - - - - - - - 7/1/2048 4.38% - - - - - - - - - 7/1/2049 4.40% - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	7/1/2038	3.68%	+68	5.00%	4.36%	105.133	4.47%
7/1/2041 3.96% +70 5.00% 4.66% 102.688 4.76% 7/1/2042 4.05% +70 5.00% 4.75% 101.967 4.83% 7/1/2043 4.13% +70 5.00% 4.83% 101.332 4.89% 7/1/2044 4.21% +70 5.00% 4.91% 100.702 4.94% 7/1/2045 4.27% +70 5.00% 4.97% 100.232 4.98% 7/1/2046 4.32% - - - - - - 7/1/2047 4.35% - - - - - - - 7/1/2048 4.38% -	7/1/2039	3.75%	+68	5.00%	4.43%	104.556	4.56%
7/1/2042 4.05% +70 5.00% 4.75% 101.967 4.83% 7/1/2043 4.13% +70 5.00% 4.83% 101.332 4.89% 7/1/2044 4.21% +70 5.00% 4.91% 100.702 4.94% 7/1/2045 4.27% +70 5.00% 4.97% 100.232 4.98% 7/1/2046 4.32% -	7/1/2040	3.85%	+68	5.00%	4.53%	103.739	4.65%
7/1/2043 4.13% +70 5.00% 4.83% 101.332 4.89% 7/1/2044 4.21% +70 5.00% 4.91% 100.702 4.94% 7/1/2045 4.27% +70 5.00% 4.97% 100.232 4.98% 7/1/2046 4.32% - - - - - - - 7/1/2047 4.35% -	7/1/2041	3.96%	+70	5.00%	4.66%	102.688	4.76%
7/1/2044 4.21% +70 5.00% 4.91% 100.702 4.94% 7/1/2045 4.27% +70 5.00% 4.97% 100.232 4.98% 7/1/2046 4.32% - - - - - - - 7/1/2047 4.35% -	7/1/2042	4.05%	+70	5.00%	4.75%	101.967	4.83%
7/1/2045 4.27% +70 5.00% 4.97% 100.232 4.98% 7/1/2046 4.32% - - - - - - 7/1/2047 4.35% - - - - - - 7/1/2048 4.38% - - - - - - 7/1/2049 4.40% - - - - - - - 7/1/2050 4.42% +75 5.25% 5.17% 100.616 5.21% 7/1/2051 4.44% - - - - - - 7/1/2052 4.46% - - - - - - - 7/1/2053 4.47% - - - - - - -	7/1/2043	4.13%	+70	5.00%	4.83%	101.332	4.89%
7/1/2046 4.32% - - - - - - 7/1/2047 4.35% - - - - - - 7/1/2048 4.38% - - - - - - - 7/1/2049 4.40% - - - - - - - 7/1/2050 4.42% +75 5.25% 5.17% 100.616 5.21% 7/1/2051 4.44% - - - - - - 7/1/2052 4.46% - - - - - - - 7/1/2053 4.47% - - - - - - - -	7/1/2044	4.21%	+70	5.00%	4.91%	100.702	4.94%
7/1/2047 4.35% - - - - - - 7/1/2048 4.38% - - - - - - - 7/1/2049 4.40% - - - - - - - 7/1/2050 4.42% +75 5.25% 5.17% 100.616 5.21% 7/1/2051 4.44% - - - - - - 7/1/2052 4.46% - - - - - - - 7/1/2053 4.47% - - - - - - -	7/1/2045	4.27%	+70	5.00%	4.97%	100.232	4.98%
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7/1/2049 4.40% - <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td>_</td><td>-</td><td>_</td><td>-</td></t<>			-	_	-	_	-
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7/1/2051 4.44% - - - - - 7/1/2052 4.46% - - - - - 7/1/2053 4.47% - - - - - -			+75	5.25%	5.17%	100 616	5.21%
7/1/2052 4.46% - - - - - - 7/1/2053 4.47% - - - - - -			-	-	-	-	-
7/1/2053 4.47%			-	<u>-</u>	_	-	-
			_	_	_	_	-
			_	_	_	_	_
7/1/2055 4.49% +75 5.25% 5.24% 100.075 5.24%			+75	5 25%	5 24%	100.075	5 24%



2. Please provide a 30-year taxable scale using the Treasury curve at the close of business Wednesday, April 16th. This scale should be the one that you believe reflects a "market" scale given the FHCF's strong credit with no capacity constraints. Please use serial bonds and 15, 20, 25, and/or 30-year term bonds, as needed, over a 30-year amortization period (7/1/26 - 7/1/55) with par-ish coupons throughout when writing the scale. Again, base the scale on the FHCF's current underlying ratings of Aa3/AA/AA (Moody's/S&P/Fitch/Kroll).

Please note that the indicative taxable scale shown below assumes that the bonds would be issued with a 10-year par call option. Bond prices shown in the table assume a delivery date of July 8, 2025.

		Ind	urricane Catastro icative Taxable S	cale		
	<u> </u>		tes as of COB Ap	ril 16, 2025		
Maturitur	Benchmark	Spread	Caa.a	V: ald	Duine (¢)	Yield-to-
Maturity	UST Rate	(bps)	Coupon	Yield	Price (\$)	Maturity
7/1/2026	3.798%		-		-	
7/1/2027	3.798%	-	- 4.6070/	- 4.6070/	-	
7/1/2028	3.797%	+90	4.697%	4.697%	100.000	
7/1/2029	3.938%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2030	3.938%	+100	4.938%	4.938%	100.000	
7/1/2031	4.119%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2032	4.119%	+115	5.269%	5.269%	100.000	
7/1/2033	4.325%	-		-		
7/1/2034	4.325%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2035	4.325%	+125	5.575%	5.575%	100.000	
7/1/2036	4.325%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2037	4.325%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2038	4.325%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2039	4.325%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2040	4.325%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2041	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2042	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2043	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2044	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2045	4.811%	+135	6.161%	6.161%	100.000	
7/1/2046	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2047	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2048	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2049	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2050	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2051	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2052	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2053	4.811%	-	-	-	-	
7/1/2054	4.811%	_	-	-	-	
7/1/2055	4.811%	+150	6.311%	6.311%	100.000	



3. Please provide us with your firm's opinion on the potential tax-exempt and/or taxable post-event conservative market capacity over the next 0-12 and 12-24 months at rates that are at or above the current "market" scale, as needed. In addition, please include and describe briefly in your response if there is any overlap in tax-exempt / taxable capacity.

We estimate that FHCF could issue between \$10.0 and \$14.0 billion in combined tax-exempt and taxable bonds over a 24-month time horizon. The capacity estimates shown in the table below assume FCHF would issue debt at higher interest rates than the current "market" tax-exempt and taxable scales that we have provided in our response to questions 1 and 2. The scales that we included on the prior pages for taxable and tax-exempt FHCF bonds reflect market conditions as of April 16, 2025 and assume a \$3 billion issuance amortized in discrete \$100 million amounts over 30 years. We believe this level of issuance falls well within the market's current capacity for FHCF's debt.

Our bonding capacity estimates have not changed since our October 2024 memorandum.

FHCF Post-Event Market Capacity						
Time Period	Tax-Exempt	Taxable	Total			
0-12 Months	\$3.0 - \$4.0 billion	\$3.0 - \$4.0 billion	\$6.0 - \$8.0 billion			
12-24 Months	\$2.0 - \$3.0 billion	\$2.0 - \$3.0 billion	\$4.0 - \$6.0 billion			



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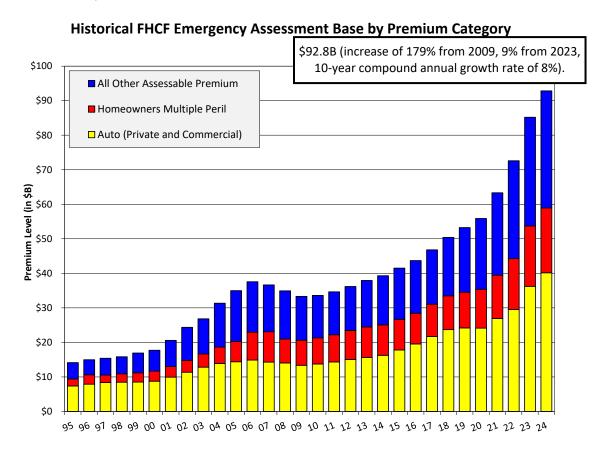
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Appendix B – The FHCF's Emergency Assessment Base

According to Section 215.555(6)(b)1., Florida Statutes, "(i)f the board determines that the amount of revenue produced under subsection (5) is insufficient to fund the obligations, costs, and expenses of the fund and the corporation, including repayment of revenue bonds and that portion of the debt service coverage not met by reimbursement premiums, the board shall direct the Office of Insurance Regulation to levy, by order, an emergency assessment on direct premiums for all property and casualty lines of business in this state, including property and casualty business of surplus lines insurers regulated under part VIII of chapter 626, but not including any workers' compensation premiums or medical malpractice premiums. As used in this subsection, the term "property and casualty business" includes all lines of business identified on Form 2, Exhibit of Premiums and Losses, in the annual statement required of authorized insurers by s. 624.424 and any rule adopted under this section, except for those lines identified as accident and health insurance and except for policies written under the National Flood Insurance Program."

In numerical terms, this gives the FHCF an ability to assess against a base which, as of the end of 2024 (the last official measurement date), totaled approximately \$92.8 billion. The chart below and table on the following page show the evolution of the FHCF's assessment base over time, both by type of coverage and admitted market and surplus lines.





Historical FHCF Emergency Assessment Base (\$MM)

Admitted Market, Surplus Lines, and the dollar value of a 6% emergency assessment

		Surplus Lines			% Premium
		and NIMA	Total	6%	Change
Calendar	Admitted	Clearinghouse	Aggregate	Emergency	from Prior
Year	Lines DWP*	DWP	Premium	Assessment	Year
1995	\$13,783	-	\$13,783	-	
1996	\$14,994	-	\$14,994	-	8.79%
1997	\$15,402	-	\$15,402	-	2.72%
1998	\$15,817	-	\$15,817	-	2.70%
1999	\$16,036	-	\$16,036	-	1.38%
2000	\$16,780	-	\$16,780	-	4.64%
2001	\$19,195	-	\$19,195	-	14.39%
2002	\$22,150	-	\$22,150	-	15.39%
2003	\$24,411	\$2,435	\$26,845	\$1,611	21.20%
2004	\$28,649	\$2,695	\$31,344	\$1,881	16.76%
2005	\$31,714	\$3,275	\$34,989	\$2,099	11.63%
2006	\$33,346	\$4,208	\$37,554	\$2,253	7.33%
2007	\$32,545	\$4,101	\$36,646	\$2,199	-2.42%
2008	\$30,830	\$4,095	\$34,926	\$2,096	-4.69%
2009	\$29,454	\$3,859	\$33,313	\$1,999	-4.62%
2010	\$29,888	\$3,715	\$33,603	\$2,016	0.87%
2011	\$30,943	\$3,696	\$34,640	\$2,078	3.09%
2012	\$32,323	\$3,862	\$36,185	\$2,171	4.46%
2013	\$33,726	\$4,206	\$37,933	\$2,276	4.83%
2014	\$35,085	\$4,216	\$39,302	\$2,358	3.61%
2015	\$36,957	\$4,550	\$41,507	\$2,490	5.61%
2016	\$39,069	\$4,623	\$43,693	\$2,622	5.26%
2017	\$41,844	\$4,973	\$46,817	\$2,809	7.15%
2018	\$44,858	\$5,547	\$50,405	\$3,024	7.66%
2019	\$47,033	\$6,205	\$53,238	\$3,194	5.62%
2020	\$48,827	\$7,066	\$55,892	\$3,354	4.99%
2021	\$54,253	\$9,065	\$63,318	\$3,799	13.29%
2022	\$61,027	\$11,568	\$72,595	\$4,356	14.65%
2023	\$70,287	\$14,917	\$85,204	\$5,112	17.37%
2024	\$76,413	\$16,417	\$92,830	\$5,570	8.95%

Source: Office of Insurance Regulation ("OIR") and Florida Surplus Lines Service Office ("FSLSO")

DWP is as of 12/31 and is based on companies reporting to the OIR on behalf of the FHCF and is subject to change as company/agent adjustments are reported. In 2004, the Florida legislature excluded medical malpractice for 3 years and included surplus lines. Medical malpractice has since been permanently exempted.

Average direct written premium increase (geometric mean) from 2000-2024 is 7.28%.



2024 Admitted Market Lines Premiums (\$MM)

	2024 Total
	Assessable
Line of Business	Premium
Aircraft (all perils)	\$240.1
Allied lines	\$4,592.0
Boiler and machinery	\$90.8
Burglary and theft	\$28.5
Commercial auto no-fault (personal injury protection)	\$180.6
Commercial auto physical damage	\$780.1
Commercial multiple peril (liability portion)	\$919.3
Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion)	\$1,478.0
Credit	\$170.6
Earthquake	\$13.4
Farmowners multiple peril	\$21.8
Fidelity	\$72.7
Financial guaranty	\$48.0
Fire	\$1,335.8
Homeowners multiple peril	\$17,660.3
Inland marine	\$2,153.9
Mortgage guaranty	\$454.6
Multiple peril crop	\$278.3
Ocean marine	\$622.7
Other commercial auto liability	\$5,302.5
Other liability - claims-made	\$1,079.2
Other liability - occurrence	\$3,259.6
Other private passenger auto liability	\$17,123.0
Private crop	\$0.5
Private flood	\$142.0
Private passenger auto no-fault (personal injury protection)	\$6,053.0
Private passenger auto physical damage	\$10,472.2
Products liability - claims-made	\$3.1
Products liability - occurrence	\$153.6
Surety	\$797.9
Warranty	\$884.7
Totals	\$76,412.8

Source: Florida Office of Insurance Regulation, Market Research Unit



2024 Surplus Lines Premiums (\$MM)

		2024 Surplus Lines Premiums			2024 Surplus Lines Premiums
Covera	age Code	(\$MM)	Cover	age Code	(\$MM)
1000	Commercial Property	\$6,230.4	3004	Ship Repairers Legal Liability	\$3.3
1001	Builders Risk - Commercial	\$467.1	3005	Stevedores Legal Liability	\$0.0
1002	Business Income	\$0.1	3006	Personal & Pleasure Boats & Yachts	\$79.9
1003	Apartments - Commercial	\$6.2	3007	Ocean Marine Builders Risk	\$1.2
1004	Boiler and Machinery	\$17.0	3008	Longshoremen (Jones Act)	\$0.0
1005	Commercial Package	\$840.1	4000	Inland Marine - Commercial	\$113.8
1006	Condominium Package - Commercial	\$152.8	4001	Inland Marine - Personal	\$19.0
1007	Crop Hail	\$0.0	4002	Motor Truck Cargo	\$29.5
1008	Difference In Conditions	\$37.5	4003	Jewelers Block	\$8.3
1009	Earthquake	\$1.3	4004	Furriers Block	\$0.0
1010	Flood - Commercial	\$72.6	4005	Contractors Equipment	\$3.9
1011	Glass - Commercial	\$0.0	4006	Electronic Data Processing	\$0.0
1012	Mortgage Impairment	\$15.7	5000	Commercial General Liability	\$2,472.7
1013	Windstorm and/or Hail - Commercial	\$451.3	5001	Commercial Umbrella Liability	\$220.4
1014	Mold Coverage - Commercial	\$1.5	5002	Directors & Officers Liability - Profit	\$79.9
1015	Sinkhole Coverage - Commercial	\$0.0	5003	Directors & Officers Liability - Non-Profit	\$16.1
1016	Excess Flood - Commercial	\$30.7	5004	Educator Legal Liability	\$2.0
1017	Collateral Protection (Force Placed Coverage)	\$50.1	5005	Employment Practices Liability	\$37.5
1100	Bankers Blanket Bond	\$1.5	5006	Excess Commercial General Liability	\$1,318.4
1101 1102	Blanket Crime Policy	\$1.1 \$0.1	5007 5008	Excess Personal Liability	\$21.5 \$16.2
	Employee Dishonesty	\$0.1	5009	Liquor Liability	·
1103 1104	Identity Theft	\$0.1	5010	Owners & Contractors Protective Liability Personal Umbrella	\$9.7 \$19.9
1104	Deposit Forgery Miscellaneous Crime	\$5.1	5010	Personal Liability	\$19.9 \$55.8
1200	Accident & Health	\$0.0	5011	Pollution & Environment Liability	\$126.8
1200	Credit Insurance	\$20.0	5012	Product & Completed Operations Liability	\$27.1
1202	Animal Mortality	\$0.3	5013	Public Officials Liability	\$5.5
1203	Mortgage Guaranty	\$0.4	5015	Police Professional Liability	\$1.0
1204	Worker's Compensation-Excess Only	\$0.0	5016	Media Liability	\$5.5
1205	Product Recall	\$15.8	5017	Railroad Protective Liability	\$14.1
1206	Kidnap/Ransom	\$0.3	5018	Asbestos Removal & Abatement	\$0.0
1207	Surety	\$34.6	5019	Guard Service Liability	\$0.0
1208	Weather Insurance	\$0.7	5020	Special Events Liability	\$14.5
1209	Prize Indemnification	\$2.1	5021	Miscellaneous Liability	\$228.8
1210	Travel Accident	\$0.3	5022	Cyber Liability	\$286.5
1211	Terrorism	\$36.3	6000	Hospital Professional Liability	\$0.0
1212	Fidelity	\$1.3	6001	Miscellaneous Medical Professionals	\$0.0
1213	Deductible Buyback – Property	\$81.6	6002	Nursing Home Professional Liability	\$0.0
1214	Parametric or Index-Based - Commercial	\$5.1	6003	Physician/Surgeon, Dentist Professional Liability	\$0.0
1215	Parametric or Index-Based - Personal	\$0.0	7000	Architects & Engineers Liability	\$55.3
2000	Homeowners-HO-1	\$19.8	7001	Insurance Agents & Brokers E&O	\$23.7
2001	Homeowners-HO-2	\$3.6	7002	Lawyers Professional Liability	\$56.3
2002	Homeowners-HO-3	\$657.0	7003	Miscellaneous E&O Liability	\$321.0
2003	Homeowners-HO-4 - Tenant	\$26.6	7004	Real Estate Agents E&O	\$5.9
2004	Homeowners-HO-5	\$185.2	7005	Software Design Computer E&O	\$6.1
2005	Homeowners-HO-6 - Condo Unit Owners	\$186.3	8000	Commercial Auto Liability	\$174.7
2006	Homeowners-HO-8	\$22.5	8001	Commercial Auto Excess Liability	\$26.9
2007	Builders Risk - Residential	\$58.5	8002	Commercial Auto Physical Damage	\$50.4
2008	Flood - Personal	\$130.4	8003	Dealers Open Lot	\$43.5
2009	Dwelling Property	\$143.6	8004	Garage Liability	\$59.1
2010	Farmowners Multi-Peril	\$2.1	8005	Garage Keepers Legal	\$2.9
2011	Mobile Homeowners	\$29.6	8006	Private Passenger Auto-Physical Damage Only	\$1.0
2012	Windstorm - Residential	\$63.8	8007	Personal Excess Auto Liability	\$1.1
2013	Mold Coverage - Residential	\$0.1	9000	Commercial Aircraft Hull and/or Liability	\$45.4
2014	Sinkhole Coverage - Residential	\$0.0	9001	Airport Liability	\$5.7
2015	Excess Flood - Personal	\$37.7	9002	Aviation Cargo	\$7.8
3000	Marina Operators Legal Liability	\$2.1	9003	Aviation Product Liability	\$28.8
3001	Marine Liabilities Package	\$16.8	9004	Hangarkeepers Legal Liability	\$0.1
3002	Ocean Marine-Hull and/or Protection & Indemni		9005	Personal & Pleasure Aircraft	\$0.4
3003	Ocean Cargo Policy	\$61.1		Totals	\$16,417

Source: FSLSO

Based on policies with a submitted (filed) date from 1/1/24 to 12/31/24.